

Hadnet



Supporting Eritreans in the UK

Issue 3, January 2010

Calling home

A guide to phoning Eritrea

Work experience
Building skills in your field

Language of love, valentines day, reviews

Contents

Dear readers,

We hope you had a love-filled valentines day. Find out some love language on page 13.

We've included a new *Easy Read* section this month on page 12-13 for those of you less confident in English. Each month, we'll include two easy read news stories with key word translation.

We would still love your feedback and invite you to visit either of our websites at www.wix.com/hadnet/ hadnet or www.hadnet.wordpress.com. Email us anytime at hadnetmag@googlemail.com or join our facebook fan page, hadnetmag.

Enjoy!

ዝኸበርኩም ኣንቡብቲ፤

ፍቕሪ ዝመልኦ መዓልቲ ፍቕራት የሕሊፍኩም ከትኩኑ ተስፋ ንገብር። ንገለ ፍቕራዊ ቋንቋታት ኣብ ገጽ 13 ተመልከቱ።

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ተሓጎሱ!

ሱዚ, ኤዲተር።

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Internet tricks on job seekers

Internet tricksters are emailing job seekers with fake offers of employment, to trick them out of money.

Unsolicited emails offer high paid employment, ask for application forms to be filled in, then steal the victim's identify.

A common trick is to offer work in



mystery shopper positions. The net user is asked to pay a small fee to sign up. The internet criminals take the money and disappear.

Sometimes the contact numbers listed for job offers cost 47p a minute to call. Victims call the number to find out about the job, and lose money.

Some international criminal networks trick people into laundering money.

Caroline Coats lost £14,550 and was arrested when she was made a mule for a criminal network without her knowledge.

To avoid being a victim of fraud, the Metropolitan Police say: "Contact the company offering the job direct, for example, the human resources department and ask whether the job offer is a real one."

Victim support recommend deleting any emails from unknown sources, even if they look tempting: "If it looks too good to be true, then it probably is."

Key Words

to trick	ምሽጣር/ ምትላል
trick	ሽጣራ
fake	ናይ ሓሶት
job seeker	ደላይ ስራሕ
to steal	ምስራቕ
victim	ግዳይ
identity	መንነት
criminal	ገበነኛ/ ወንጀለኛ
to disappear	ምጥፋት/ ምስዋር
to launder	ዘይሕጋዊ ገንዘብ ናብ ሕጋዊ ምቕያር
to arrest	ምእሳር/ ምሕያር
mule	ዘይሕጋዊ ገንዘብ ንኸንግዶዝ ተኸፊሉ ዝሰርሕ ሰብ
to delete	ምድምሳስ
tempting	ፈታኒ/አሱዳዒ
too good to be true	አዝዩ ጸብቕ ስለዚኹን
neighbourhood	አይአመንን
disability	ስንክልና
preventative	መከላኸል
inequality	ዘይማዕርነት
productivity	አድማዒ
welfare	ድሕነት
epidemiologist	ሕማማት ዘጽንዕ ሰብ
to afford	እኹል ገንዘብ ምህላወ
economic climate	ህሉው ኩነታት ቁጠባ

Poor in UK die 7 years early

On average, the people living in the poorest areas of England will die seven years earlier the people living in the richest neighborhoods.

The *Fair Society, Healthy Lives* report also found that people living in poorer areas spend more of their lives with disabilities.

The report recommends more preventative health care and an increase in minimum wage.

This inequality costs £31-33 billion in lost

productivity and £20-32 billion in lost taxes and welfare payments every year.

Sir Michael Marmot, the epidemiologist who led the review, said: "There will be those who say that our recommendations cannot be afforded, particularly in the current economic climate.

"We say that it is inaction that cannot be afforded, the economic and more importantly human costs are simply too high."



Eritrean student in the UK

Hadnet talks to successful University of Manchester student, Berihu, about university life in the UK

Berihu Mebrahtom is in his 2nd year at Manchester University studying a Meng (Masters) in Electrical and Electronic Engineering—his chosen field, but it's taken a lot of hard work to get there.

He was born and raised in Adi Keih sub zone in 1983 with his six brothers and four sisters.

After finishing high school he joined the University of Asmara in 2002 and studied electrical engineering for four years.

Then, in August 2007, he moved to the UK: "When you first come, you feel very lonely. You don't know anyone so it's hard to get useful information

about living here. You're also away from your family."

He started to make some friends: "You get used to missing your family in time. To overcome the challenges, you have to take action. Once you make friends, things become easier. They give you information and support."

Berihu took action to find himself a job. He joined recruitment agencies and they found him work in a food processing company: "I didn't have any skills for the job, but they were mainly looking for good communication in English. I had an induction week. Once I passed that, I got the job."

Berihu points out the



importance of being pragmatic when adapting to life in the UK: "Things might go in a way you didn't expect. Take your time and change your mindset as needed.

"A lot of people expect to get things quickly. They want their refugee status as soon as possible, then to start helping their families. But patience is the key to success. You may think things are difficult, but you can achieve everything through patience.

"As the Chinese proverb says, *'A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step.'*"

After 6 months in the UK, with his refugee status confirmed, Berihu decided to continue his studies: "Before you start to look for courses, you must get enough information. Information is power. This is available from the internet, by visiting the universities yourself, or speaking to other people who are studying.

"You also have to see your potential in the field you want to study, and look at future job opportunities."

Berihu chose his subject and applied through UCAS online (www.ucas.com). It cost 17 pounds for registration: "UCAS pass on each students' information to the university, then the universities let you know if you are accepted or not."



Berihu outside the University of Manchester where he studies

With his background at the University of Asmara, Berihu was accepted to Manchester University.

Once accepted, he needed to secure funding: “I went to www.direct.gov.uk and clicked on *student loans*. To get a student loan you have to have refugee status or be resident in the UK.”

Berihu got his money and started the course in 2008: “The University of Manchester has state of the art facilities and the teachers are well qualified.”

Even with good teachers and facilities, Berihu emphasizes the important of student commitment: “The workload is high. You get given loads of assignments and mini projects. I have already done two projects this year and I’m working on my third.”

As one of the top universities in the UK, the other students are accomplished and drive competition: “The students are very clever—they come from all

over the world—China, India, Pakistan and so on. It’s a great chance to integrate with people from different places.”

He lives with his friends, rather than on campus: “It’s good to live with friends. Friends can help you a lot. Being alone is hard. To live away from family is difficult, so your friends become a substitute for family.” In his free time, Berihu gives

something back to the community, volunteering part time as a sales assistant with Oxfam: “It’s a nice way to develop your CV and even if its not in your field of study, it shows employers your communication and interpersonal skills.”

Berihu is pretty well adapted to the UK now, but there is still one thing he doesn’t like: “I hate the weather. I’m still not used to it!

“I like the UK. I enjoy my time—going out with friends. I

like it all except for the weather!”

Berihu aims high for his future: “When I finish my degree, I want to study higher, God willing, do my PhD.”

He gives some advice to others thinking of studying: “The most important thing is not getting the opportunity to study. It comes after that. Once you’ve got the chance, you have to be hardworking, determined and have excellent time management since they are key to success.”

“Patience is the key...You can achieve everything through patience.”

Key Words

lonely	ጽምዋ
to miss	ምንፋቾ
recruitment agency	ወኪል አስራሕተ
induction	መጠቀሚያ/ መለለዩ
pragmatic	ተግዳፊ
potential	ዓቕሚ
loan	ለቅሕ
facility	መሳለጥያ/ መሳርሒ
to emphasize	ምብራህ
accomplished	በዓል ዓቕሚ
to integrate	ምትሕወዋስ
substitute	ምትካእ

University warning

Getting a degree does not guarantee getting the job that you want. Before starting university be clear about the jobs that will be available from your degree. Ask universities how many students graduating from your chosen subject go on to employment in that field. There is some good advice on www.thecompleteuniversityguide.co.uk. The opposite table shows employment rates in 2009 for various subjects.

Subject	Employed in graduate job	Employed in non graduate job	Unemployed
Medicine	88%	0%	0%
Nursing	85%	3%	2%
Civil engineering	71%	5%	2%
Chemistry	34%	13%	7%
Mathmatics	35%	18%	7%
Computer science	55%	20%	10%
Biological sciences	31%	25%	7%
Business studies	48%	29%	7%
Sociology	42%	40%	6%

For full table go to www.thecompleteuniversityguide.co.uk/single.htm?ipg=6439

ኤርትራዊ ተምሃራይ አብ ብርጣንያ

መጽሔት ሓድነት ምስ ዕዉት ተምሃራይ ማንቸስተር ዩኒቨርሲቲ ዝኾነ በሪሁ፣ ብዛዕባ ሂወት ዩኒቨርሲቲ ኣመልኪታ ዕላል ኣካይዳ ኣላ



በሪሁ መብራህቶም ብዓዉዲ ኤለክትሪክን ኤለክትሮኒካዊ ምህንድስና ንምስተርስ ምህንድስና ተምሃራይ ካልኣይ ዓመት ኣብ ማንቸስተር ዩኒቨርሲቲ እዩ። ባዕሉ ዝመረጸ ዓዉዲ እዩ፣ ኣብዚ ንክበጽሕ ግና ኣዝዩ ሓያል ጻዕሪ ሓቲትዎ እዩ። ኣብ ንኡስ ዞባ ዓዲ ቐይሕ ብ1983 ዓ.ም. ተወሊዱ ምስ ሽድሽተ ኣወዳትን ኣርባዕተ ኣዋልድን የሕቀቱ ድማ ኣብኡ ዓብዩ። ናይ ካልኣይ ደረጃ ትምህርቱ ኣብ ዓዲ ቐይሕ ድሕሪ ምዝዛም ድማ ብ2002 ናብ ኣስመራ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተጸምቢሩ፣ ዓዉዲ ኤለክትሪካል ምህንድስና ድማ ንኣርባዕተ ዓመት ተማሂሩ። ብድሕሪዚ ኣብ ወርሒ ነሐሴ 2007 ናብ ብርጣንያ መጸኢ፣ “መጀመርታ ክትመጽእ ከለኻ ብጣዕሚ ጽምዋ ይስምዓካ። ዝኾነ ትፈልጦ ሰብ ስለዘይብልካ ድማ ኣገዳሲ

ሓበሬታ ብዛዕባ ናይዚ ዓዲ ናብራ ክትረክብ ከቢድ እዩ። ካብ ስድራቤትካ’ውን ርሒቐካ ኢኻ ዘለኻ።” ቀስ ብቐስ ድማ ምስ ዝተፈለለዩ ሰባት ክራኹብ ጀሚሩ፣ “ናፍቕት ስድራቤትካ ቐስ ብቐስ እናለመድካዮ ትመጽእ፣ ንዘጋጥሙኻ ብድሆታት ንምስጋር ድማ ስጉምቲ ክትወስድ ኣለካ። ሓንሳብ የዕሩኽ ምስ ዝበርካ ነገራት እናቐለሉ ይመጹ። የዕሩኽትኻ ሓበሬታን ሓገዝን ይህቡኻ።” በሪሁ መጀመርታ ናብዚ ዓዲ ምስ መጻ ስራሕ ንምርካብ ሓደ ስጉምቲ ወሲዱ። ኣብ ወኪል ኣስራሕቲ ተመዝጊቡ፣ ኣብ ሓደ ናይ መግቢ ዝዳለዉሉ ትካል ድማ ስራሕ ረኺቦምሉ፣ “ነቲ ስራሕ ዝበቓዕ ወልሓንቲ ፍሉይ ክእለት ኣይነበረንን፣ ናይ ቛንቛ እንግሊዝ ምልክታይ ኣብ ግምት ብምእታዉ ኣብቲ ስራሕ ዕድል ሂበሙኒ፣ ቅድሚ

ምጅማሪይ ንሓደ ሰሙን ምስቲ ስራሕ ዘላሊ ስልጠና ሂበሙኒ፣ ነዚ ምስ ሓለፍኩ ድማ ክም ስራሕተኛ ተቐጺረ።” በሪሁ፣ ናብራ ብርጣንያ ንክትልምዶ ተዓጻጻፊ ምዃን ኣገዳሲ ምዃኑ ጠቐሱ፣ “ነገራት ብዘይተጸበኻዮም መንገዲ ክኹዱ ይጅምሩ ይኸእሉ እዮም። ከይተሃወኸካ ረጊእካ ምስቲ ኩነታት ኣትሓሳስባኻ እናቐየካ ምዃድ እዩ ዘድሊ። “ዝበዘሑ ሰባት ዝኾነ ነገር ቀልጢፉ ክሰልጦም ይደልዩ። ስድራ ቤትና ክንሕግዝ ናይ ስደተኛ ወረቐትና ቀልጢፍና ክንሕዝ ንደሊ። እንተኾነ ግና ዓቕሊ መፍትሕ ዓወት እዩ። ዝኾነ ነገር ዘይከኣል ኮይኑ ይስመዓና ይኸውን እንተኾነ ግና ብዓቕሊ ንኹሉ ክንበጽሖ ንክእል ኢና።

“ከምቲ ምስላ ቻይናዉያን ዝብሎ፣ “ጉዕዞ 1000 ማይልስ ብሓንቲ ስጉምቲ ትፍልም።” ድሕሪ 6 ኣዋርሕ ኣብ ብርጣንያ፣ ወረቀቱ ምስ ሓዘ፣ በሪሁ ትምህርቱ ክቅጽል እዩ ወሲኑ፣ “ቅድሚ ትመሃሮ ዓይነት ትምህርቲ ምወሳንካ እኹል ዝኾነ ሓበሬታ ክትረክብ ኣለካ። ሓበሬታ ሓይሊ እዩ። ሓበሬታ ድማ ካብ ኢንተርኔት፣ ናብተን ዩኒቨርሲቲታት ብምኻድ ወይ’ውን ካብ ዘፈለለዩ ኣብ ትምህርቲ ዘለዉ ሰባት ክርከብ ይከኣል። “ቅድሚ ዝኾነ ዓይነት ትምህርቲ ምምራጽካ፣ ነቲ ዓይነት ትምህርቲ ዘለካ ዓቕምን ኣብ መጻኢ ቤቲ ዓዉዲ ክትረኽቦ ትክእል ናይ ስራሕ ዕድላትን ኣብ ግምት ምእታዉ ጽቡቕ እዩ።

በሪሁ ከመሃሮ ዝደሊ ዓይነት ትምህርቲ ድሕሪ ምወሳን ኣብ UCAS ብኣን ላይን ተመዝጊቡ (www.ucas.com)። 17 ፖውንድ መመዝገቢ ድሕሪ ምክፋል ብመንገዲ UCAS ናብ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ኣመልኪቱ። “ወረቀትካ ናብታ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ብመንገዲ UCAS ይሰደድ፣ ደሓር እታ



በሪሁ ኣብ ኣፍደገ እታ ዝመሃረላ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ማንቸስተር

ዩኒቨርሲቲ እንተተቆቢላትካ የፍልጡኻ። ብዝነበር ናይ ኣስመራ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ድሕረ ባይታ፣ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ምንቐስተር ንበሪሁ ተቆቢላትኹ።

ከም ዝተቆበልዎ ምስ ኣረጋገጸ፣ ናይ ባጀት ሕቶ እዩ ቀጺሉ፣ “ናብ

www.direct.gov.uk

ብምኻድ ኣብቲ *student*

loans ዝብል ጠቂቕ

ለቓሕ ሓቲተ። ለቓሕ

ከትረኩብ ናይ ስደተኛ

ወረቐት ወይ ድማ ዜጋ ናይ

ብርጣንያ ምዃንካ ዝሕብር

ወረቐት ክህልወካ ኣለዎ።”

በሪሁ ልቓሕ ምስ ረኽብ

ኣብ 2008 ትምህርቱ

ጀሚሩ፣ “ዩኒቨርሲቲ ማንቐስተር ኣዝዩ

ምዕቡልን ግዝያዉን ዝኮነ መሳሊጥያታት

ኣለዎ፣ መምሃራን፣ ንፉዓት እዮም።”

ከም መመላእታ ህላወ ምዕቡል መሳርሕን

መንፍዓት መምሃራንን፣ በሪሁ ተወፋይነት

ናይ ሓደ ተምሃራይ ኣዝዩ ወሳንን ኣድላይን

ምዃኑ ጸቂጡ ይዛረብ፣ “ጸዕቂ ናይ ትምህርቲ

ኣሎ፣ ኣዝዩ ብዙሕ ዕዮታት ይወሃቡካ።

ንኣብነት ኣነ ኣብዛ ዓመት እዚኣ ድር

ክልተዕዮታት ወዲኣስ ሳልሳይ ይሰርሕ

ኣለኹ።

ከም ሓንቲ ካብተን ዓበይቲ ዩኒቨርሲቲታት

ናይ ብርጣንያ መጠን ኣብ ዩኒቨርሲቲ

ማንቐስተር ዘለዉ ተምሃሮ ሓያላትን

ንኽትወዳደር ዝደፋፍኡኻን እዮም፣ “እቶም

ተምሃሮ ብጣዕሚ ንፉዓት እዮም— ካብ

ዝተፈላለዩ ኩርንዓት ናይ ዓለም ዝመጸ

እዮም— ካብ ቻይና፣ ህንዲ፣ ፓኪስታን

ወዘተ። ምስ ካብ ዝተፈላለዩ ቦታታት ዝመጹ

ሰባት ከትተሓወስ ኣዝዩ ጽቡቕ እዩ።

ምስ የዕሩኽቱ እዩ ዝቐመጥ፣ “ምስ

የዕሩኽትኻ ምንባር ጽቡቕዮ። የዕሩኽትኻ

ቡዙሕ ክሕግዙኻ

ይኽእሉ እዮም።

ንበይንኻ ምዃን

ከቢድ ኣዩ። ካብ

ስድራቤትካ

ተፈሊኻ ምንባር

ከቢድ እዩ፣ ስለዚ

የዕሩኽትኻ ኣብ

ክንዲ ስድራኻ

ይኾኑ

“ዓቕሊ መፍትሕ እያ...ንዝኾነ ነገር ብዓቕሊ ክትበጽሖ ይከኣል እዩ።”

ማለትዮ።”

ኣብ ትርፌ ግዚኡ፣ በሪሁ ወልንታዊ ስራሕ

ምስ ኣክስፋም ከም ተሓጋጋዚ መሸጣ ኮይና

ይሰርሕ፣ “ወለንታዊ ስራሕ ምስራሕ ወላ

ብናትካ ዓዉዲ ኣይኹን ናይ ስራሕ

ወረቐትካ ተማዕብላሉ ኣዝዩ ጽቡቕ

መንገዲዮ፣ ንኣስራሕቲ ናይ ምርድዳእን

ምስ ሱብ ዘለካ ናይ ኣቕራርባን ዓቕምን

የብረሃሎም።”

በሪሁ ብኹሉ መዳዩ ናብራ ብርጣንያ

ለሚድዎ እዩ፣ ብዘይካ ሓንቲ ነገር ኣላ

ዘይፈትዎ፣ “ናይዚ ዓዲ ኩነታት ኣየር

ብጣዕሚ ኣየ ዝጸልኡ። ወላ ክሳብ ሕጂ

ከማን ኣይለመድኩም ዘለኹ!”።

“ንብርጣንያ ፈትየዮ እዩ። ንግዜይ ምስ

የዕሩኽተይ እናተዘናጋዕኩ የሕልፎ። ብዘይካ

ኩነታት ኣየር ኣብዚ ዓዲ ካልእ ኩሉ ነገር ይፈትዎ እየ!”

በሪሁ ኣብ መጻኢ ኣብ ዝለዓለ ደረጃ

ክበጽሕ ይምድብ፣ “እዚ ሒዘዮ ዘለኹ

ትምህርቲ ምስ ወዳእኩ ኣምላኽ ይሓግዘኒ

ንዝለዓለ ዲግሪ ናይ ዶክትራይት ትምህርቲ

ክቐጽል ድሌት ኣለኒ።”

ናይ ትምህርቲ መደብ ንዘለዎም ሰባት ድማ

ከምዚ ክብል ይመክር፣ “እቲ ቐንዲ ኣገዳሲ

ነገር ዕድል ናይ ትምህርቲ ምርካብ ጥራይ

ኣይኮነን። ሓንሳብ ነቲ ዕድል ምስ ረኽብካ

ጻዕራምን ዉፉይን ክትከዉን ኣለካ። ንግዜ

ድማ ብግቡእ ክትጥቐሙ ኣለካ።”

Key Words

lonely	ጽምዎ
to miss	ምንፋቕ
recruitment agency	ወኪል ኣስራሕቲ
induction	መእተዊ/ መላለዩ
pragmatic	ተዓጻፊ
potential	ዓቕሚ
loan	ለቓሕ
facility	መሳሊጥያ/ መሳርሒ
to emphasize	ምብራህ
accomplished	በዓል ዓቕሚ
to integrate	ምትሕወዎስ
substitute	ምትካእ

University warning

ዲግሪ ምህላው ዝደለኻዮ ስራሕ ምርካብ ኩሉ

ግዜ ኣየዉሕሰልካን እዩ። ኣብ ዩኒቨርሲቲ

ቐድሚ ምጅማርካ ካብቲ ትምሃሮ ዓይነት

ትምህርቲ ክትረኽቦ ትኽእል ስራሕ ኣቐዲምካ

ንጹር ስእሊ ምሓዝ ጽቡቕ እዩ። ብዛዕባ በቲ

ክትመሃሮ ትደሊ ዘለኻ ዓይነት ትምህርቲ

ተመሪቐም በቲ ዓዉዲ ዝሰርሖ ዘልዉ ብዝሒ

ክንደይ ምዃኖም ንዝተፈላለዩ ዩኒቨርሲቲታት

ሕተት። ገለ ሓጋዚ ምኽርታት ካብ

[www.thecompleteuniversity](http://www.thecompleteuniversityguide.co.uk)

guide.co.uk ክንረክብ ይከኣል። እዛ ሰደቓ

ብዝሒ ስራሕተኛታት ናይ ዝተፈላለዩ

ዓዉድታት ኣብ 2009 ተርኢ።

ዓይነት ትምህርቲ	ብዝተመረቐሉ ዓዉዲ ዝሰርሖ ዘለዉ ብዝሒ	ካብ ዝተመረቐሉ ዓዉዲ ወጻኢ ዝሰርሖ ዘለዉ ብዝሒ	ኣብ ስራሕ ዘይርከቡ ብዝሒ
Medicine	88%	0%	0%
Nursing	85%	3%	2%
Civil engineering	71%	5%	2%
Chemistry	34%	13%	7%
Mathmatics	35%	18%	7%
Computer science	55%	20%	10%
Biological sciences	31%	25%	7%
Business studies	48%	29%	7%
Sociology	42%	40%	6%

ንምሉእ ሓበሬታ ኣብ www.thecompleteuniversityguide.co.uk/single.htm?ipg=6439 ተመልኩ።

Calling Eritrea

Those phonecalls to family and friends back home can break the budget. Hadnet finds the best deals for calling Eritrea

Sim cards

Sim cards with cheap international calls are a simple way to call home without worrying about your credit expiring or losing your card. Lebara is the cheapest we found.

COST

UK 10p/min

UK text 10p/text

Eritrea Landline 19p/min

Eritrea Mobile 23p/min



HOW DO I GET IT?

Ask for a Lebara sim card from a mobile phone shop.

HOW DOES IT WORK?

Like any other pre pay mobile phone sim card. Buy top up credit, put it on your phone, and call.

HOW DO I TOP UP?

Buy credit from a mobile phone shop, such as Phones 4 U or set up an account and buy credit online.

ANY OTHER BENEFITS?

Get £5 free top up when you buy £30 or more at one time. Calls to

other overseas countries are also cheap.

ANY PROBLEMS?

Topping up online is difficult. Make sure there is somewhere near you to buy top up credit before getting this sim card. It also doesn't have

£1.15 for five minutes to a mobile phone in Eritrea

the cheapest UK calls. Best advice is to get one sim card for UK calls and texts and a Lebara card to call home.

Phone cards

There are loads of different phonecards. One popular brand is Talkhome.

COST

Approx 40-50 mins for £5. That works out at about 10-12.5p per minute—our cheapest rate yet.

HOW DO I GET IT?

Ask in your local shops what calling cards they stock. Otherwise, you can buy calling cards online. The cards mentioned here can be bought from eurocallingcards.com.

HOW DOES IT WORK?

Buy a card then follow the

instructions written on the card. This usually involves calling a number, typing a PIN then dialing the number you want to call.

HOW DO I TOP UP?

Buy a new card.

ANY OTHER BENEFITS?

You can use the cards from any phone—landline, payphone or mobile.

ANY PROBLEMS?

Use your credit 30 days from buying or it will expire. Also, best not to top up too much at once. If you lose your card, the

credit is lost. There are often daily 'maintenance fees' which mean some of the card fee doesn't go on minutes.



Reader Abel Sereke normally uses Talkhome: "It gives me relatively good minutes (40-50) mobile or landline for £5"

Access codes don't need phone cards or any technology. Just dial the access code then the number.

COST

This varies depending on the company. The cheapest Hadnet found was ratebuster.co.uk with 15p a minute to landlines and mobiles. Telecalls.co.uk is 18p and joytelecom.co.uk is 20p per minute.

HOW DO I GET IT?

Go to one of the access code websites and select Eritrea as your destination.

HOW DOES IT WORK?

Dial the access code from your

landline phone, followed by the phone number. Don't forget the country code (00291).

HOW DO I TOP UP?

No need to top up. The calls will appear on your phone bill.

ANY OTHER BENEFITS?

No need to buy cards or top up. Just use as you want.

ANY PROBLEMS?

DON'T call access numbers from a mobile phone. It will be extremely expensive. According to one reader, the charges keep changing. Make a very short phone call first, then check

your phone bill before using the access code for a longer call.



Reader SemiJo says, "There are a lot of companies on the net offering access codes and most are not reliable. Checking after a 3 minutes call would be advisable when using a number for the 1st time."



- 😊 **Cheapest**
Phone cards
- 😊 **Safest**
Sim cards
- 😊 **Easiest**
Sim cards
- 😊 **Cheapest UK calls**
Skype
- 😞 **Most risky**
Access numbers
- 😞 **Hardest**
Skype
- 😞 **Most expensive**
Skype

There are several VOIP program. VOIP is used to call over the internet. Calling from internet to internet is free, but difficult to Eritrea because the connection is slow. VOIP can also be used to call mobile and landlines. Here, we look at the most popular VOIP program—Skype

COST

Skype 0.24.8p a minute

HOW DO I GET IT?

Go to Skype.com and download Skype. Then buy credit through your Skype

Also good for cheap UK calls

account. You'll need a debit or credit card.

HOW DOES IT WORK?

Open Skype, log in and dial the number.

HOW DO I TOP UP?

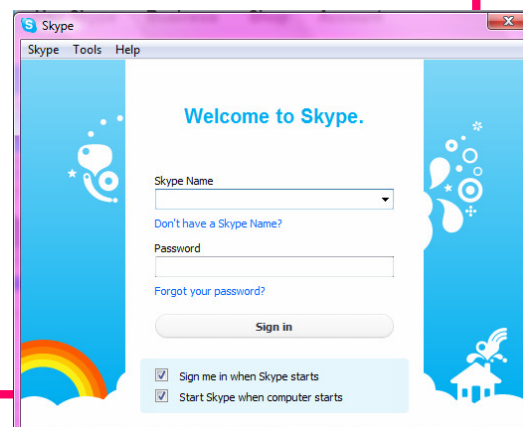
Buy more credit online.

ANY OTHER BENEFITS?

Your credit appears at the side of the screen. Calls in the UK are very cheap from Skype. It is now possible to download Skype onto your mobile phone so you don't need a computer to use your Skype credit.

ANY PROBLEMS?

You need a credit or debit card and to have access to a computer to top up.



ናብ ኤርትራ ምድዋል

ናብ ስድራን የዕሩኽትናን ናብ ኤርትራ ምድዋል ንቑጠባና ክጸልዎ ይኸእል እዩ። ሓድነት እምበኣር ዝሓሰሩ ኣማራጺታት ረኪባትልና ኣላ።

ሲም ካርድ

እቲ ዝበለጸ መንገዲ ናብ ኤርትራ ምድዋል ካርድ ክጠፍኣኒ እዩ ወይ ድማ ኣብ ካርዲይ ዘሎ ገንዘብ ክሓርር እዩ ኢልካ ከይሓሰብካ ዝሓሰረ ሲም ካርድ ዝዘእካ ምድዋል እዩ። እታ ዝሓሰረት ሲም ካርድ ዝረኽብናዮ ድማ ሌባራ እዩ።

ዋጋ
ኣብ ወሽጢ ብርጣንያ 10ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ መልእኽቲ ብጽሑፍ ኣብ ወሽጢ ብርጣንያ 10 ሳንቲም ንሓንቲ መልእኽቲ



ናብ ናይ ገዛ ቴሌፎን ናብ ኤርትራ ምድዋል 19 ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ

ናብ ናይ ኤርትራ ሞባይል 23 ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ

ብኸመይ ክረኽብ ይኸእል?
ኣብ ዝኾነ ናይ ሞባይል ቴሌፎን መሸጢ ዱካን ሌባራ ሲም ካርድ ደልዮ ኢልካ ብምሕታት።

ብኸመይ ይሰርሕ?
ልክዕ ከም ካልእ ሞባይል ቴሌፎናት ክረዲት ብምግዛእ ንጥቀሙ።

ሕሳብ ብኸመይ የሓድስ?
ካብ ዝኾነ ናይ ሞባይል ቴሌፎናት ዱካን ንኡብነት ከም ፎን 4 ዩ ክረዲት ብምግዛእ ወይ ድማ ብኢንፎን ካብ ኢንተርነት።

ተወሳኺ ካልእ እንታይ ረብሓታት ኣለዎ?
ኣብ ሓዲ እዋን ካብ 30 ፓውንድ ንላዕሊ ሕሳብ ምስ ተእቲ፣ ናይ 5 ፓውንድ ሕሳብ ብላዕሊ ይወሃብካ። ናብ ካልእ ሃገራት ምድዋል'ውን ብሌባራ ሕሱር እዩ።

እንታይ ጸገማት'ከ ኣለዎ?
1.15 ፓውንድ ንሓመ-ሽተ ደቕቕ ናብ ናይ ኤርትራ ሞባይል

እንላይን ብኢንተርነት ሕሳብ ምወሳኽ ክብድ ዝበለ እዩ። ስለዚ ቅድሚ ሌባራ ሲም ካርድ ምግዛእኩም ኣብ ከባቢኹም ክትገዝእሉ ትኸእሉ ዱካን እንተሎ ምርጫዎ ዝበለጸ እዩ። ኣብ

ካርድ ቴሌፎን

ዝተፈላለዩ ካርድ ናይ ቴሌፎናት'ውን ኣለዉ። እታ ዝበዝሕ ሰብ ዝጥቀመላ ድማ ቶክሆም እዩ።

ዋጋ
ብገምጋም ካብ 40 ክሳብ 40 ደቓይቕ ብ15 ፓውንድ። ካብ 10 ክሳብ 12.5 ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ ማለት እዩ። ክሳብ ሕጂ እቲ ዝሓሰር ዝረኽብናዮ ድማ እዚ እዩ።

ብኸመይ ክረኽብ ይኸእል?
ኣብ ከባቢኹም ኣብ ዘለዉ ዱካናት እንታይ ዓይነት ካርድ ከም ዝሸጡ ሕትትዎም። እንተዘይኮነ ከኣ ካብ ኢንተነት ብኢንፎን ክትገዝኡ ትኸእሉ ኢኹም። እዞም ኣብዚ ተጠቒሶም ዘለዉ ካርድ ካብ eurocallingcards.com ክንገዝኡም ይከኣል።

ብኸመይ ይሰርሕ?
ካርድ ብምግዛእ ኣብቲ ካርድ ዘሎ ሓበሬታ ተኸቲልና ንጥቀሙ። መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ናብ ሓዲ ቁጽሪ ብምድዋል፣ መለለዩ ቁጽሪ ብምጽሓፍን ደሓር ናብቲ ዝደለኹዮ ቁጽሪ ምድዋልን የጠቓልል።

ሕሳብ ብኸመይ የሓድስ?
ሓድሽ ካርድ ብምግዛእ።

ተወሳኺ ካልእ እንታይ ረብሓታት ኣለዎ?
ካርድኻ ኣብ ዝኾነ ቴሌፎን ክትጥቀሙ ትኸእል—ካብ ናይ ገዛ፣ ናይ ጎደናን ሞባይልን ክትጥቀሙ ትኸእል።

እንታይ ጸገማት'ከ ኣለዎ?
ዘለካ ሕሳብ ካብቲ ዝገዛእካሉ ዕለት ኣብ ወሽጢ 30 መዓልቲ እንተዘይተጠቀምካሉ ይሓርር። እቲ ዝበለጸ ኣብ ሓዲ ግዜ ቡዙሕ

ሕሳብ ዘይምግዛእ እዩ። ካርድ እንተጠፊኡካ ሕሳብካ ምስኡ ጠፊኡ ማለት እዩ። ብዘይካዚ መዓልታዊ ትኸፍሎ ክፍሊት'ውን ኣሎ፣ እዚ ድማ ደውል ኣይትደውል ብዘየገድስ ዝኸፈል ክፍሊት እዩ።



ኣንባቢ ኣቤል ሰረቕ ከምዚ ይብል፣ “ናብ ሞባይል ወይ ናይ ገዛ ቴሌፎን ደሓን ዝኾነ ደቓይቕ (40-50) ብ15 ፓውንድ ይረከብ”

አክሲዮን ኮይ

አክሲዮን ኮይ ዝኾነ ይኹን ካርድ ቴሌፎን ወይ ቴክኖሎጂ ኣየድልዮን። መጀመርታ ናብታ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ ደሃር ናብታ ዝደለኻታ ቁጽሪ ትድውል፤ ቢቃ።

ብድሕርዚ ናብታ ዝደለናዮ ቁጽሪ ቴሌፎን ንድውል። ናይ ኤርትራ መለተዊ ቁጽሪ (00291) ክርሳዕ የብሉን።

እሞ እቲ ዋጋ ክንደይ ከም ዘሎ ተረጋግጽ፤ ደሓር ዘዋጽእ እንተኾይኑ ንዝኸውሐ ግዜ ትድውል።

ዋጋ

እዚ ካብ ሓደ ትካል ናብቲ ካልእ ይፈላለ። እቲ ዝሓሰረ ሓድነት ዝረኽቡዮ ብ15 ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ ናብ ሞባይል ኮነ ናብ ናይ ገዛ ቴሌፎን ካብ ratebuster.co.uk እዩ። ካብ Telecalls.co.uk ብ18 ስንቲም ንደቕቕ፤ ካብ joytelecom.co.uk ድማ ብ20 ስንቲ ንደቕቕ።

ብኸመይ ክረኽቦ ይኽእል?

ናብ ሓንቲ ናይ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ መርበብ ሓበሬታ ብምኻድ ኤርትራ ዝብል ብምምራጽ ንረኽቡ።

ብኸመይ ይሰርሕ?

ካብ ናይ ገዛ ቴሌፎን ናብታ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ ንድውል።

ሕሳብ ብኸመይ የሓድስ?

ሕሳብ ምሕዳስ ኣየድልን። እቲ ትኸፍሎ ዋጋ ኣብ ቅብሊት ናይ ቴሌፎን ክመጽክ እዩ።

ተወሳኺ ካልእ እንታይ ረብሓታት ኣለዎ።

ካርድ ምግዛእ ኮነ ሕሳብካ ምሕዳስ ኣየድልየካን፤ ከም ድላይካ ትጥቀም ኣብ መወዳእታ ዘጥፋእካዮ ሕሳብ ትኸፍል።

እንታይ ጸገማት ከ ኣለዎ?

ናብ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ ካብ ሞባይል ቴሌፎን ኣይትደውል፤ ኣዝዩ ክቡር እዩ። ካብ ሓንቲ ኣንባቢት መጽሕፍት ካብ ዝረኽብካዮ ሓበሬታ፤ ዋጋታት ናይ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ ተለዋዋጢ እዩ። እቲ ዝበለጸ ንሓጺር ግዜ ትድውል



ሰሚ ጎ ከምዚ ይብል፤ “ኣብ ኢንተርነት ኣክሲዮን ኮይ ዝቅርባ ቡዙሃት ትካላት ኣለዎ፤ መብዛሕትኣን ግና ዉሑሳት ኣይኮናን። ንመጀመርታ ግዜ ክትጥቀሙ ክለኻ ኣብ ነፍሲ ወከፍ ሰለስተ ደቕቕ ዋጋ ምርግጽ ተመራጺ እዩ።”



- 😊 ዝሓሰረ ካርድ ተሌፎን
- 😊 ዉሑሰ ሲም ካርድ
- 😊 ዝቐለል ሲም ካርድ
- 😊 ኣብ ዉሽጢ ብርጣንያ ዝሓሰረ ስካይፕ
- 😞 ሓደገኛ ኣክሲዮን ኮይ (ቁጽሪ)
- 😞 ዝኸበደ ስካይፕ
- 😞 ዝኸበረ ስካይፕ

አንላይን

ዝተፈለየ ናይ VOIP መደባት ወን ኣሎ። VOIP ኢንተርነት ተጠቐምካ ንምድዋል ኣዩ ዘገልግል። ካብ ኢንተርነት ናብ ኢንተርኔት ምድዋል ብነጻ እዩ፤ ኣንተኾነ ግና ናብ ኤርትራ ክትድውል ኣሽጋሪ እዩ ምኽንያቱ ናይ ኤርትራ ኢንተርነት ዝሓል ስለ ዝኾነ። ብተወሳኺ VOIP ናብ ናይ ገዛ ከምኡ ወን ሞባይል ተሌፎን ምድዋል የገልግል እዩ። ቀጺልና እምበኣር ብዛዕባ እቲ ኣዝዩ ህቡብ ዝኾነ ናይ VOIP መደብ ስካይፕ ንመልከት።

ዋጋ

ስካይፕ 24.8 ሳንቲም ንደቕቕ እዩ።

ብኸመይ ክረኽቦ ይኽእል?

ናብ መርበብ ሓበሬታ Skype.com ብምኻድ ስካይፕ

ከምኡ ወን ሕሰር ዋጋ ኣብ ዉሽጢ ብርጣንያ

ዳውንሎድ ንገብር። ደሓር ናይ ስካይፕ ሕሳብ ንኸፍት። ነዚ ሕሳብ ንኸንክፍል ደቢት ወይ ድማ ክረዲት ካርድ ከድልየና እዩ።

ብኸመይ ይሰርሕ?

ስካይፕ ብምኽፋት፤ ነቲ ኣድረስ ናትና ንኸፍቶ ደሃር ነቲ ዝደለናዮ ቁጽሪ ብምጽሓፍ ንድውል።

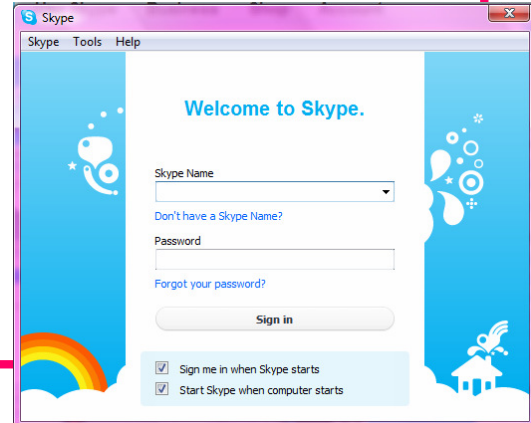
ሕሳብ ብኸመይ የሓድስ?

ብኢንተርነት ኣንላይን ሕሳብ ንገዝእ።

ተወሳኺ ካልእ እንታይ ረብሓታት ኣለዎ።

ሕሳብካ ኣብ መስኮት ናይ ኮምፕዩተርካ ክትርእዮ ይከእል። ኣብ ዉሽጢ ብርጣንያ ነካይዶ ደወል ኣዝዩ ሕሰር እዩ። ኣብዚ ግዜ እዚ ድማ ስካይፕ ኣብ ሞባይል ተሌፎን ዳውንሎድ ምግባር ይከእል። ስለዚ ኮምፕዩተር ኣየድልየካን ማለት እዩ።

እንታይ ጸገማት ከ ኣለዎ? ክረዲት ካርድ ወይ ድማ ደቢት ካርድ ክህልወካ ኣለዎ። ሕሳብካ ንምሕዳስ ወን ኮምፕዩተ ክትረከብ ኣለካ።



Experience

Eritrean Issayas has been job hunting for a few months with no success. He went on two weeks work experience and to build his skills and CV. Here's his report...



Issayas has been job hunting for two months. Living in a small town in North Wales, it is difficult for anyone to find work, let alone an Eritrean with no UK references.

“Most of the jobs I’ve applied for asked, ‘Who is your UK reference?’ I had UK references but they were friends rather than professional.”

A chemistry graduate from the University of Asmara, Issayas didn’t mind what kind of work he found, but his preference was for something in science.

“My wife suggested doing work experience to build my CV and to get references in the UK. She helped me arrange two weeks in a parasitology lab. I wanted to do

it because it’s my field of study. My minor is biology.

Issayas has just finished his two weeks working in the lab: “It was wonderful! The thing I like the most was the friendship.

“Everyone helps each other and takes the initiative. They have a great work ethic. For example, the team had to stay until 2am one night, and were back the next day at 8am. They’re really devoted.

“Everything I did in the work experience I had studied theoretically, such as the life cycle of liver fluke. It was great to see it in action.”

As well as building his practical knowledge, Issayas has gained useful skills: “I’m more

confident. When I was shown a task once, I was able to repeat it. I was given extremely positive feedback that I was trustworthy and reliable.

“I also gained team work experience and communication skills.

“I think it will help me get a job. I’ve got the feeling my CV will look competitive and I’ve got professional references now.

“I’ve also got something recent to talk about in a job interview.”

Issayas recommends work experience to others who are job hunting: “You don’t have to worry about getting fired. You are learning. It’s a bridge before going to paid work.”

Work experience guidelines

What kind of work experience should I do?

Think about the type of work you want to do. Make a list of all the different kinds of jobs in that field. You also may want to consider work experience in fields where a lot of jobs are advertised. Look at job websites like totaljobs.com and monster.com to see the most common jobs advertised in your area.

How do I find a place to do work experience?

Look for companies that employ people in your chosen field. Local

newspapers are a good place to start. Write to the company with a CV and cover letter explaining why you want to go to them for work experience and the skills you have to offer. Look for opportunities in the companies your friends and family work for.

See www.prospects.ac.uk/cms/ShowPage/Home_page/Work_experience/p!eigaLjd for useful information about work experience and a list of employers who offer exceptional placements.

What should I expect?

Placements can vary. You are likely

to be given small, simple tasks. Be proactive. Offer to help when people look busy. Ask for more work. Don’t be afraid to ask questions. You’ll get out what you put in. Make a note of all the tasks you do and skills you use so you can add them to your CV later.

Word of warning

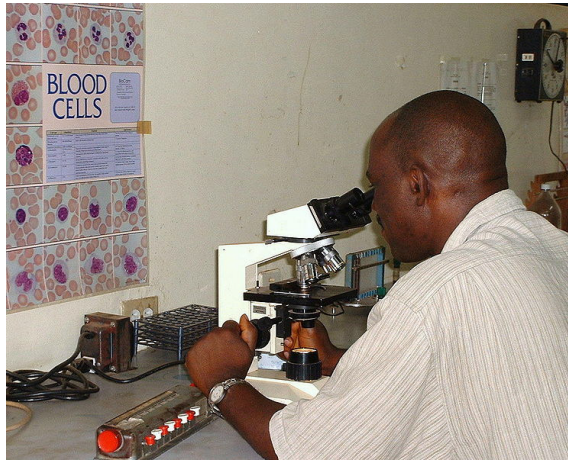
Work experience is unpaid. Ask before you start if your expenses (travel and food) will be paid. If not, find a placement close to home. You may want to limit work experience to 2 week-one month and keep job hunting as you work.

ተመኩሮ

ኤርትራዊ ዜጋ ዝኾነ ኢሳያስ ንቑሩብ ኣዋርሕ ብዘይ ዝኾነ ዓወት ስራሕ ኣብ ምንዳይ ጸኒሑ። ዓቕምታቱን ናይ ስራሕ ወረቐቱን ንምምዕባል ድማ ንክልተ ሰሙን ናይ ተመኩሮ ስራሕ ክቐስም ጸኒሑ። ጸብጻቡ ስዒቡ ይቐርብ . . .

ኢሳያስ ኣብ ሃድን ናይ ስራሕ ንክልተ ወርሒ ዝኣከል ተጻጺዩ ጸኒሑ። ኣብ ንእሽቶ ከተማ ሰሜን ዌልስ ምንባር ኣይኮነንደ ንኤርትራዊ ዝኾነ ይኹን መረጋገጺ ስራሕ ዘይብሉ ንኻልእ ወን እንተኾነ ስራሕ ምርካብ ኣሽጋሪ እዩ። “ዝበዘሉ ካብ ዘመልከትኩሎም ስራሕት፣ ኣብ ብርጣንያ መን እዩ ዝምስክረልካ?” ብምባል ይሓቱኒ፣ ክምስክሩላይ ዝኸለሉ ሰባት ነይሮሙኒ እንተኾነ ግና የዕሩኹተይ ደኣ እምበር ካልእ ኣይነበሩን።” ምሩቕ ናይ ስነ ቐመም ካብ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ኣስመራ ዝኾነ ኢሳያስ፣ ዝኾነ ዓይነት ስራሕ ክሰርሕ ድሉው ነይሩ፣ ምርጫ ግና ኣብ ዓወዲ ስነ-ፍልጠት እዩ ነይሩ። “ናይ ስራሕ ወረቐተይ ንምምዕባልን ኣብ ብርጣንያ መሳኻኸር ንምጥራይን፣ ናይ ስራሕ ተመኩሮ ክወስድ በዓልቲ ቤተሰብ ኣማኺራትኒ። ኣብ ናይ ፓራሲቶሎጂ ላቦራቶሪ ንክልተ ሰሙን ንክሰርሕ ድማ መንገዲ ኣጽርዮትላይ። ነዚ ተመኩሮ ክወስድ ዝደረኸኒ ድማ ብናተይ ዕወዲ ስለ ዝኾነ እዩ። ባዮሎጂ ንኣሰ ዓወዲ ናተ ስለ ዝኾነ። ኣብዚ ግዜ እዚ ኢሳያስ ናይ ክልተ ሰሙን ስርሑ ወዲሉ ይርከብ። “ብጣዕሚ ጽቡቕ ነይሩ! ዝያዳ ኩሉ ዝፈተኸዎ እኔ ዕርክነት እዩ። “ንንሕድሕዶ ይተሓገዝን ናይ ባዕሎም ተበግሶታት ይወስዱን። ልዑል ዝኾነ ናይ ስራሕ ባህሊ ኣለዎም። ዝሓለፈ ሰሙን ንኣብነት ክሳብ ሰዓት 2 ናይ ለይቲ ኣብ

ስራሕ ጸኒሑም ንጉሆ ድማ ሰዓት 8 ዝምለሱሉ መዓልታት ኔሩ። ናይ ብሓቕ ወፋይት እዮም። “ኣብቲ ስራሕ ዝዓመምኩዎ ኩሉ ብተግባር ዝተመሃርኩዎ እዩ ነይሩ፣ ንኣብነት ብዛዕባ ሂወት ሊቨር ፍሉክ ዝምልከት። ብተግባር ክርእዮ ምኽኣላይ ናይ ብሓቕ ደስ ዘብል ነይሩ።” ከም መወሰኸታ ናይቲ ዝረኸበ ተመኩሮ ናይ ተግባር ስራሕ፣ ኢሳያስ ካልኣት ኣገደሰቲ ነገራት ወን ቀሲሙ እዩ። “ዝበለጸ ርእሰ ምትእምማን ኣጥርዮ። ዝኾነ ሓንሳብ ዘርእዩን ስራሕ ካልኣይ ግዜ ባዕላይ ይደግሞ ነይረ። ኣዝዩ እወታዊ ዝኾነ ግብረ መልሲ፣ እሙንን ወፋይን ምጃነይ ዝገልጽ ይወሃበኒ ነይሩ። “ብተወሳኺ ክእለት ብሓባር ምስራሕን ምርድዳእን ኣጥርዮ። “ከም ዝመስለኒ ስራሕ ኣብ ምርካብ ክሕግዘኒ እዩ። ናይ ስራሕ ወረቐተይ ተወዳዳሪ ክኸውን ከም ዝኸለል ይስምዓኒ፣ ብተወሳኺ ብርጣንያዊያን ሰብ ሞያ መሳኻኸር ወን ኣጥርዮ ኣለኹ። “ኣብ ግዜ ቻለ መሕትት ክዛረብሉ ዝኸለል እዋናዊ ነገር ወን እዩ።” ኢሳያስ ንኻልኣት ስራሕ ኣብ ምድላይ ዘለዉ ሰባት ናይ ስራሕ ተመኩሮ ንኸጥርዮ ይመክር። “ኣብ ስራሕ ክሰግ እዩ ኢልካ ኣይትጭነቕን። ትመሃር ኢኻ ዘለኻ። ቕድሚ ናብ ትኸፈለሉ ስራሕ ምጃኡ ክሳብ ዘሳገረካ ድልድል ድማ እዩ።”



Key Words

job hunting	ሃድን ስራሕ
reference	ናይ ስራሕ ምስክርካር
to apply	ምምልካት
work experience	ተመኩሮ ስራሕ
parasitology	መጽናዕቲ ናይ ፓራሳይትስ
initiative	ተበግሶ
work ethic	ድሉት ስራሕ
competitive	ተወዳዳሪ

መምርሒታት ስራሕ ንተመኩሮ

እንታይ ዓይነት ስራሕ ንተመኩሮ ክገባር ኣለኒ?
 ብዛዕባ ክትሰርሑ ትደሊ ዓይነት ስራሕ ሕሰብ። ኣብቲ ዝደለኻዮ ዓወዲ ዝርከቡ ዝተፈለላዩ ስርሓት ድማ ዘርዝር። ብተወሳኺ ንብዙሓት ምወዕዎዎ ዝግበረሎም ዓይነታት ስራሕ ተመኩሮ ምወሳድ ወን ኣብ ግምት የእቱ። ኣብ ከባቢኻ ግንኙናት ዝኾኑ ዓይነት ስራሕ ንምርካብ ኣብ መርበብ ሓበሬታታት ናይ ስራሕ ከም totaljobs.comን monster.comን ተመልከት.

ተመኩሮ ናይ ስራሕ ክቐስመሉ ዝኸለል ቦታ ኣበይ ይረከብ?
 ነቲ ትደልዮ ዓይነት ዓወዲ ስራሕ፣ ስራሕተኛታት ዝቐጽሩ ትኣላት ተመልከት። ኣብ ከባቢኻ ዝሕተማ ጋዜጣታት ብምዕዛብ ጀምር። ናብቲ ዝመረጽካዮ

ትኣል ድማ ናይ ስራሕ ወረቐትካን መሰነይታ ደብዳቤ ብምጽሓፍን ስለምንታይ ምስኣም ተመኩሮ ክትቀሰም ከም ዝመረጽካን ክተበርከቶ ትኸለል ክእለታትን ግለጺሎም። ኣብ ብጽጉካ ኮነ ኣባላት ስድራ ቤትካ ዝሰርሑሉ ትኣላት ክትረኸቡ ትኸለል ዕድል መዝምዝ። ብዛዕባ ንተመኩሮ ስራሕ ዝምልከት ጠቓሚ ሓበሬታን ዝርዝር ናይ ኣስራሕትን ንምርካብ ኣብ www.prospects.ac.uk/cms/ShowPage/Home_page/Work_experience/p!eigaljd ተመልከት።

እንታይ ክጽበ ኣለኒ?
 ዝወሃበካ ዕምማን ክፈላለ ይኸለል እዩ። ዝበዘሕ እዋናት ንእሽትይን ቐለልን ዕምም ይወሃበካ።

ኣዚኻ ንጡፍ ኩን። ጸዕቕ ስራሕ ዘለዎ ኣባል ምስ ትዕዘብ ክትሕግዞ ሕተቶ። ዝያዳ ስራሕ ሕተቶ። ዝኾነ ሕቶ ንምሕታት ኣይትፍራሕ። ዝዘራእካዮ ኢኻ ትሓፍስ። ዝግዮኻዮም ዕዮታትን ዝተጠቀምካሎም ክእለታትን ኣብ ናይ ስራሕ ወረቐትካ ክተጠቓልሎም መታን መዝግባም።

መዝኻኸር ሓበሬታ
 ስራሕ ንተመኩሮ ኣይትኸፈለሉን ኢኻ። ወጻኢታትካ (ናይ መግብን መጎግዝያን) ዝሸፍኑልካ ተኸይኖም ቐድሚ ምጀማርካ ሕተተሉ። ዘይከፍሉልካ ተኸይኖም ኣብ ጥቓ ዝኻኻ ክትሰሕ ፈትን። ንትገብር ናይ ስራሕ ተመኩሮ ካብ 2 ሰሙን ክሳብ ሓደ ሰሙን ክትወሰኖ ትኸለል ኢኻ። ኣብዚ ግዜ እዚ ድማ ስራሕ ምምልካት ቀጽሎ።

Read Easy

This page is for English practice. It has some news from this month in simple English.

South American leaders meet to help Haiti

South American countries are having a summit to discuss how to help Haiti.

On January 12th, there was an earthquake in Haiti. 200,000 people died and millions are homeless.

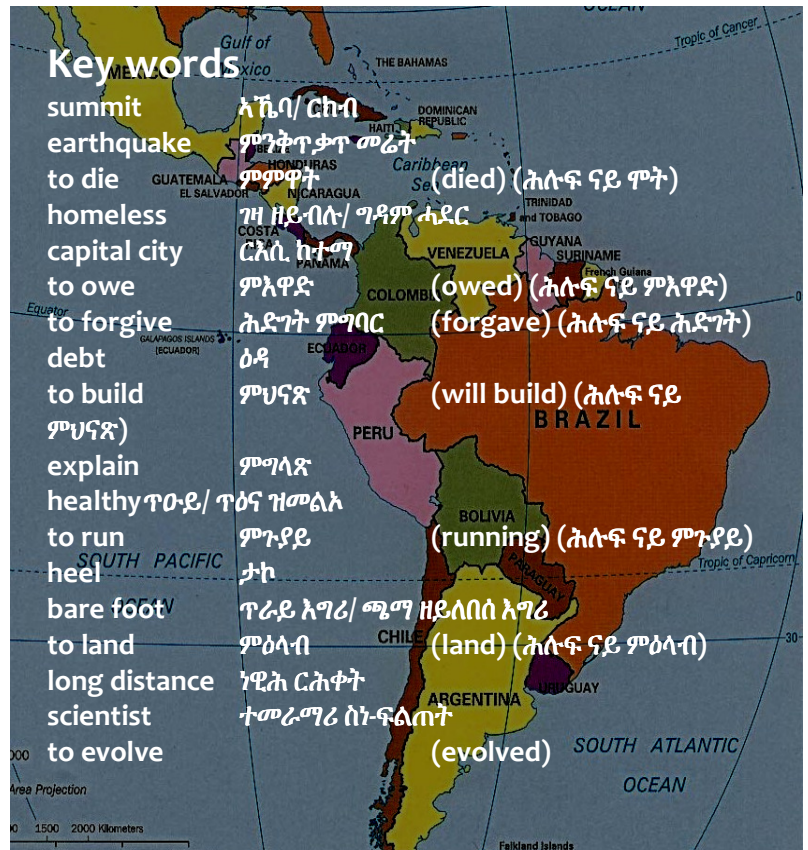
Leaders of South American countries met in the capital city of Ecuador. They talked about how to help Haiti.

Countries in South America have sent food, doctors and medicine.

Haiti owed Venezuela \$295 million. Venezuela forgave this debt after the earthquake.

Brazil plans to help Haiti with \$200m. The money will help build the country again.

The Haitian President named Rene Preval is at the summit to explain



Healthy to run with no shoes

Running with no shoes is healthier than running with shoes. New research shows that 75% of runners land on their heels. This shocks our skeletons. When people run with no shoes (bare foot) they land on their toes. This is more healthy.

Zola Budd is a long distance runner from South Africa. He ran without shoes in the 1984 Olympics.

Scientists from Glasgow University in Scotland did this research. They said humans have evolved to run bare foot.

Be my valentine

What is Valentine's Day?

A day for exchanging messages of love.

When is Valentine's Day?

14th February

Where does Valentine's Day come from?

In ancient Rome, February 14th was a holiday for Juno. Juno was the Goddess of women and marriage. On this day, girl's names were written on paper and put into jars. Boys chose a name and became the partner of the girl during the holiday.

Roman Ruler Emperor Claudius II wanted more men to join the military. He thought they didn't join because they wanted to stay with their wives and family. So, he cancelled all marriages and engagements.

During this time, St Valentine, who was a Christian Roman, secretly married couples. He was caught and executed on February 14th 270AD.

How do people celebrate Valentine's Day in the UK?

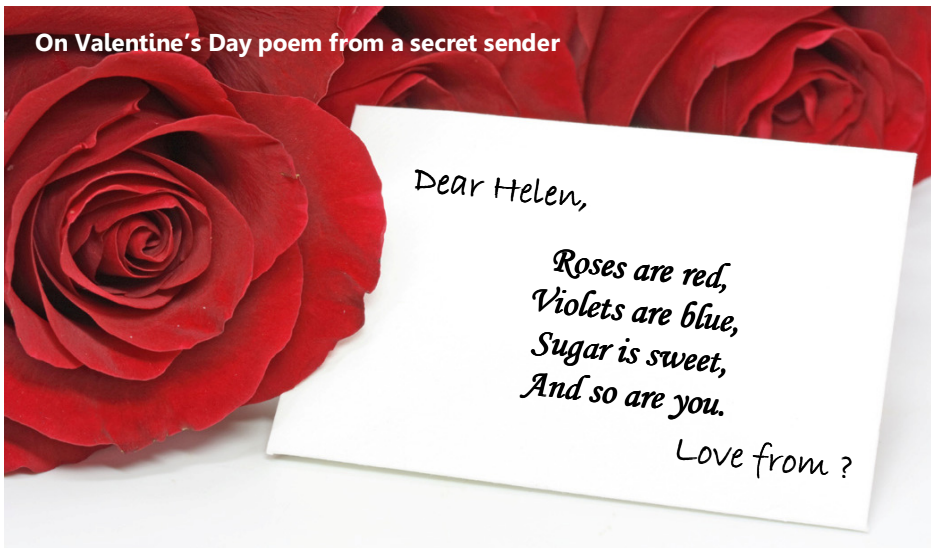
People send cards, flowers, chocolates and other gifts to the people they love. Often they send these gifts secretly.

What is love?

Chemically falling in love releases chemicals that stimulate the brain's pleasure centre. This feeling passes and is replaced with bonding—from friendship, shared experience and responsibilities such as marriage and children. **Psychologically** people usually fall in love with similar to themselves.



On Valentine's Day poem from a secret sender



Love Myths

- ♥ Think of five or six names of people you might marry, As you twist the stem of an apple, recite the names until the stem comes off. You will marry the person whose name you were saying when the stem fell off.
- ♥ If you cut an apple in half and count how many seeds are inside, you will also know how many children you will have.

Key Words

to exchange ምልጫዋጥ
 ancient ጥንቲ
 jar ምድምሳሽ/ ምስራዝ
 to cancel ምድምሳሽ/ ምስራዝ
 to execute ጥጥረ
 secretly ብምስጢር
 poem ግጥሚ

to twist ምጥዋይ/ ምልዋይ
 stem ጨንፈር ናይ ገረብ
 seed ፍረ
 chemical ቀመም
 psychological ስነ አእምሮአዊ
 to bond ምልጋብ/ ምጥባቕ
 to stimulate ምንቕቓሕ/ ምብጋስ
 brain ሓንጎል

ቆሊል ንባብ

እዛ ገጽ እዚኣ ንልምምድ ኣንግልዝ እያ። ብቆሊል እንግሊዝ ዝተዳለወ ናይዚ ወርሒ ዜናታት ድማ ተጠቓልል።

መራሕቲ ደቡብ ኣሜሪካ ንሃይቲ ንምሕጋዝ ኣኼባ ይገብሩ

ሃገራት ደቡብ ኣሜሪካ ብኸመይ ንሃይቲ ንምሕጋዝ ኣኼባ የካይዳ።

ብ12 ጥሪ፣ ኣብ ሃይቲ ምንቅጥቃጥ መሬት ተራእዩ። 200,000 ሰባት ክሞቱ ከለዉ ሚልዮናት ከኣ ገዛ ኣልቦ ኮይኖም።

መራሕቲ ሃገራት ደቡብ ኣሜሪካ ኣብ ርእሲ ከተማ ኤኳዶር ኣካይዶም። ብኸመይ ንሃይቲ ከም ዝሕግዝዎ ድማ ተዘራሪቦም።

ሃገራት ደቡብ ኣሜሪካ መግቢ፣ ዶክተራትን መድሃኒትን ሰዲዶም።

ቨነዛዌላ ንሃይቲ 295 ሚልዮን ዶላር ትእዉዳ ኔራ። ቨነዛዌላ ድማ ነዚ ዕዳ ድሕሪ'ቲ ዘጋጠመ ምንቅጥቃጥ መሬት ንሃይቲ ሕድገት ገይራትላ።

ብራዚል ንሃይቲ ናይ 200 ሚልዮን ዶላር ሓገዝ ክትገብረላ መዲባ ኣላ። እዚ ገንዘብ እዚ ንዳግመ ህንጻት ሃይቲ ክወዕል እዩ።

ፕሪዚደንት ሃይቲ ራኔል ፕረቫል ድልዮታት ሃይቲ ንምግላጽ ኣብቲ ኣኼባ ተረኺቡ ኔሩ።



ጥራይ ኣግርኻ ምጉያይ ጥዕና ኣለዎ ተባሂሉ

ጥራይ እግርኻ ምጉያይ፣ ሳእኒ ጌርካ ካብ ምጉያይ ንጥዕና ዝበለጸ ምዃኑ መጽናዕትታት ሓቢሮም።

75% ሚእታዊት ካብ ጎይቲ ብዳሕረዎይ (ታኮ) ክፋል ናይ እግሮም ይዳልቡ። እዚ ንዩዕጽምትና ሃሳዩ እዩ። ሰባት ብዘይ ሳእኒ (ጥራይ እግሮም) ክጎዩ ከለዉ ብዓባይ ዓባይቶም ይዳልቡ። እዚ ድማ ንጥዕና ዝበለጸ እዩ።

ዞላ ቦድ ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃዊ ናይ ርሕቀት ጎያዩ እዩ። ኣብ ኣሎምፒክስ 1984 ጥራይ እግሩ ጎዩ።

ንጥራይ እግርኻ ምጉያይ ዝምልከ መጽናዕቲ ድማ ብተመራመርቲ ናይ ግላስኮው ዩኒቨርሲቲ ስኮትላንድ ተኻይዱ። ደቂ ሰባት ጥራይ እግሮም ክጎዩ ከም ዝተፈጥሩ ድማ ይሕብሩ።

መዓልቲ ፍቅራት

መዓልቲ ፍቅራት ማለት እንታይ ማለት እዩ?

ፍቅራዊ መልእኽቲ ንለዋወጠሉ መዓልቲ።

መዓልቲ ፍቅራት መዓስ እዩ?

14 ለካቲት።

መዓልቲ ፍቅራት ካበይ ዝተበገሰ እዩ?

ኣብ ጥንታዊት ሮማ፣ ለካቲት 14 በዓል ናይ ጁኖ ነበረት። ጁኖ ንዓል ኣንስተይቲ ኣምላኽ ናይ ደቂ ኣንስትዮን መርዓን ነበረት። ኣብዛ መዓልቲ ኣስማት ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ተጻሒፉ ኣብ ወረቓት ተጠቐሊሉ ኣብ ጥርሙዝ ይቐመጥ ነበረ። ብድሕሪ ደቂ ተባዕትዮ መጺኦም ካብቲ ዝተጻሕፈ ኣስማት ብዕጫ ሓንቲ ንዓል ኣንስተይቲ ትበጽሖም'ሞ ነታ መዓልቲ መጻምድቲ ኮይኖም ይወዕሉ ነበሩ።

መራሒ ሮማ ዝነበረ ክላውድዮስ ካልኣይ፣ ቡዙሓት ደቂ ተባዕትዮ ናብ ሰራዊቱ ክጽምቡሩ ደለዩ። ናብ ሰራዊቱ ዘይመሐወሲኦም ምኽንያት ምስ ኣንስቶምን ስድራ ቢቶምን ክኾኑ ስለ ዝደለዩ እዩ ዝብል ግምት ድማ ነበሮ። ኣብቲ ግዜ እቲ ዝኾነ መርዓ ይኹን ሕጻ ከይፍጸም ድማ ኣዘዘ።

ኣብዚ ግዜ እዚ፣ ቐዳስ ቫለንታይን፣ ሮማዊ ክርስትያን ዝነበረ ብምስጢር ስርዓት መርዓ ይፍጸም ነበረ። ኣብ 14 ለካቲት 270 ቐ.ል.ክ. ድማ ተታሒዙ ተቐትለ።

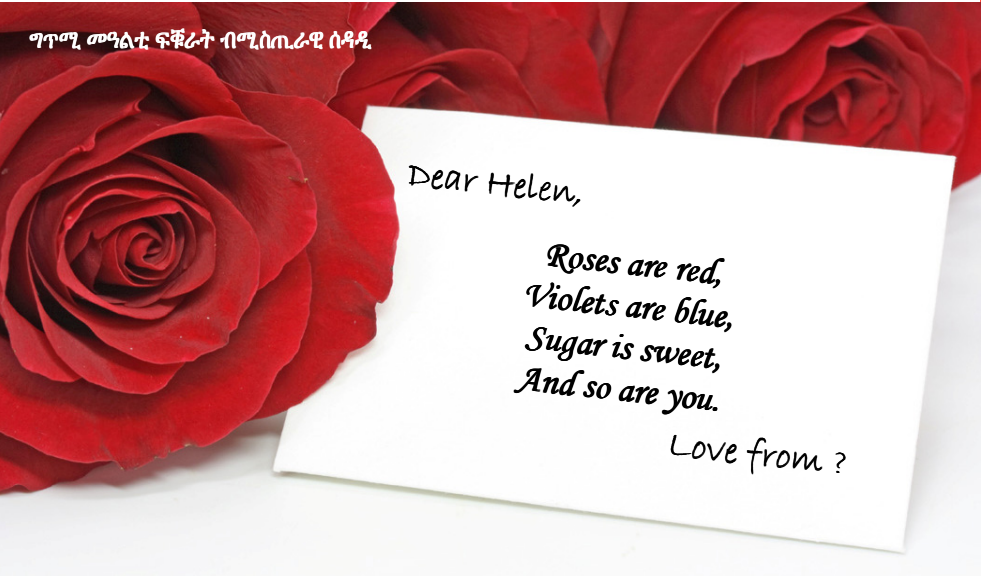
ኣብ ብርጣንያ ሰባት ንመዓልቲ ፍቅራት ብኸመይ የብዕልዎ?

ናብ ዘፍቅርም ሰባት ካርተሊና፣ ዕምበባ፣ ቐኮላታን ካልእ ህያባትን ይለወጡ። ዝበዝሕ ግዜ ነዞም ህያባት ብምስጢር ይልእክዎም።

ፍቅሪ እንታይ እዩ?

ብዓይኒ ኬሚስትሪ ኣብ ፍቅሪ ምወዳቕ፣ ኣካላትና ኣብ ሓንጎልና ዝርከብ ናይ ሓጎስ ክፋል ከምዝበራብር ዝገብሩ ንዝዕታት ከም ዝነዘዕ ይገብሮ። እዚ ስምዒት ድማ ናብ ዝምድና ማለት ካብ ዕርክነት ከምኡ? ወን ሓባራዊ ተመኩሮን ሓላፍነትን ማለት መርዓን ቐልዑን ይሰጋገር።

ስነኣእምሮኣዊ ደቂሰባት መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ምስ ከምኡም ዝመስሉ ሰባት ይፋቑሩ። ኣንባብትኖ ኸ እንታይ ይሓሰቡ?



ቤላ ቤለዉ ባዛዕባ ፍቅሪ

• ጨንፈር ናይ ገረብ ቱፋሕ እናጠወኻ፣ ይምርዓዎም ይኸወን እዩ ትብሎም ሓሙሽተ ወይ ሽድሽተ ኣስማት ሰባት ሕሰብ፣ እታ ጨንፈር ክሳብ ትስበር ድማ ነተን

ኣስማት ጸዉዓዮን። እታ ጨንፈ ክትስበር ከላ ዝጸዋዕካዩ ስም ሰብ ድማ ክትምርዓዎ ኢኻ። • ንቱፋሕ ኣብ ክልተ ቐረጻ፣ ኣብ ዉሽጣ ንዘለዎ ፍረታት ድማ ቁጸረን፣ ክንድኡም ቐልዑት ድማ ክትወልድ ኢኻ።

Early Britain

In this section, every month, we look at British culture, customs and history, all of which feature in the Citizenship Test. This month, we look at the early history of Britain



Stonehenge

Early Britain

In prehistoric times, tribes lived in Britain. These tribes came from different parts of Europe.

Fact

One very famous British landmark, Stonehenge, was built between about 3100BC and 2200BC in Wiltshire. We don't know how it was built or what it was used for, but there are some theories. Maybe it was a temple or a burial ground. The people who built it left no written records.

Invasion!

Celtic invasions of the UK started at around 12th Century BC. Celtic language and culture slowly took over Britain. Some people in Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland still speak Celtic languages today.

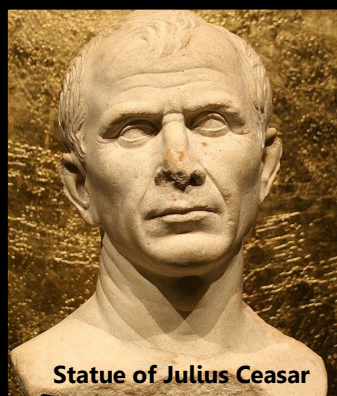
Fact

In modern English, there are more words of Arabic origins than from Celtic, but some are still used. Clan, gull, trousers and pet are examples of words from Celtic languages.



PAM BROPHY

Dunbeg Fort : used as a refuge during the Celtic invasions



Statue of Julius Ceasar

Roman first visit

In 55BC the Romans came to Britain with Julius Ceasar. The Romans gained some ground in Kent, but storm damage and a lack of cavalry meant the military campaign failed. and they went home.

Fact

At its largest, the Roman Empire covered 6.5 million km² and covered most of Europe and large parts of Africa and Asia.

Key Words

- prehistoric ቅድመ ታሪኽ
- tribe ቀቢላ
- landmark መፈለጥታ ኣብ መሬት
- theories ክልስ ኣሳባት
- temple ቤት መቕደስ
- burial መቕበሪ
- invasion ወራር
- clan ዓሌት
- gull ዓይነት ዑፍ
- pet እንስሳ ዘቤት
- to damage ማህሰይቲ
- cavalry ፈረሰኛ
- campaign ወፍሪ
- to conquer መግዛእቲ
- to poison መርዚ
- impact ጽልዋ
- administration ምሕደራ
- emperor ማራሒ

Roman conquer
100 years later, the Roman's returned and conquered all of Britain except the highlands of Scotland. Many tribes resisted the Romans. One famous tribal leader is Boudicca, the queen of Icenii (now eastern England).

Fact
Boudicca brought several tribes together to fight against the Romans. She had several successes but was eventually conquered by the Romans. She poisoned herself so as not to be caught.

Part of Hadrian's Wall

Roman impact
The Romans had a big impact on Britain. They started medical practice, a structure for law and administration and built roads. They brought the Latin language which locals learned.

Fact
One of the Roman emperors, Hadrian, built an 80 miles long fortified wall to keep out the Picts (ancestors of Scottish people). Parts of Hadrian's Wall can still be seen today.

Foolish games

April Fool's Day is on April 1st so start thinking of tricks to play.

On April 1st every year, people play jokes on each other until midday.

TV programmes and newspapers also include jokes sometimes.

In 1976, a famous British astronomer, Patrick Moore, claimed that a rare planet alignment would temporarily reduce earth's gravity, causing people to feel a floating sensation.

A BBC documentary included the information that Swiss people harvested

spaghetti from trees in 1957. Hundreds of people wrote to the show asking how to grow spaghetti trees!

In Alabama, America, there was a claim that the number Pi (3.14159...) would be changed to the more biblical 3. This was widely believed in the state.

Quick tricks

Say "Your shoelaces are undone." When the person looks down say, "April Fools".

Phone someone, disguise your accent, and say, "You're live on the radio. What do you want to say to our viewers?"

Call a friend and say, "Where are you? I've been waiting here for twenty minutes?" And wait for the confusion before you admit the joke.

Send your favourite April Fools tricks to hadnetmag@googlemail.com

ጥንታዊት ብርጣንያ

ወርሐዊ አብዛ ዓምዲ እዚአ ገለ ካብቶም አብ ናይ መንነት ብርጣንያ ንምሓዝ ንገብሮም ፈተናታት ዝቐርቡ፣ ብዛዕባ ባህሊ፣ ልምድን ታሪኽን ብርጣንያ ዝሓዘ ንረክብ። አብዚ ወርሒ'ዚ እምበኣር ብዛዕባ ታሪኽ ጥንታዊት ብርጣንያ ንመልከት።



ጥንታዊት ብርጣንያ

ቐድመ ታሪኽ አብ ዝነበረ ግዜ አብ ብርጣንያ ዝተፈላለዩ ዓሌታት ይነበሩ ነበሩ። እዞም ዓሌታት እዚአቶም ካብ ዝተፈላለዩ ቦታታት ኤወሮጳ ዝመጹ ነበሩ።

ሓቂ

ሓደ ህቡብ ናይ ብርጣንያ መፈለጥታ፣ ስቶንህንጅ ዝበሃል፣ አብ ዊልትሻየር ካብ መንጎ 3100 ቐድሚ ልደተ ክርስቶስ-2200 ቐ.ል. ከ ተሃሂዱ። ብኸመይን ንምንታን ተሰሪሑ ንፊልጦ ነገር የለን እንተኾነ ግና ሓደ ሓደ ክልሰ ሓሳባት ኣለዉ። ምናልባት ቤት መቐደስ ወይ ምቕበሪ ቦታ ነይሩ ክኸውን ይኸእል እዩ። እቶም ዝሃንጽዎ ሰባት ዝኾነ ይኹን ጽሑፍ መዛግብቲ ኣይገደፉን።

ስቶንህንጅ

ወራር!

ወራር ሰልቴክ ናብ ሕቡራት ነገስታት አብ 12 ክፍለ ዘመን ቐ.ል.ክ. ጀመሩ። ቋንቋን ባህልን ቸልቴክ ድማ ቀስ ብቐስ አብ ብርጣንያ ከስፋሕፍሕ ጀመረ። ገለ ሰባት አብ ዌልስ፣ ስኮትላንድን ሰሜናዊ ኣየርላንድ ክሳብ ሕጂ ቋንቋ ሰልቴክ ይዛረቡ።

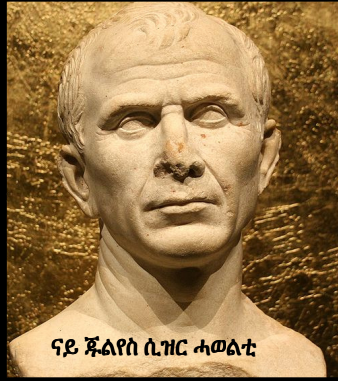
ሓቂ

አብ ዘመናዊ ኣንግሊዝ፣ ዓረባዊ መበቆል ዘለዎም ቃላት ካብቶም ናይ ሰልቴክ መበቆል ዘለዎም ቃላት ይበዝሑ። ገለ ካብቶ ናይ ሰልቴክ መበቆል ዘለዎም ቃላት ክሳብ ሕጂ አብ ጥቕሚ ኣለዉ። ንኣብነት Clan, gull, trousers and pet ገለ ካብቶም ናይ ሰልቴክ መበቆል ዘለዎም ቃላት ኣንግሊዝ እዮም።



PAM BROPHY

ዳንቢግ መከላኸሊ ህንጻ፣ አብ ግዜ ወራር ክልቴክ ከም መዕቕቢ ዘገልግል ዝነበረ



ናይ ጁልየስ ሲዝር ሓወልቲ

ጽልዋ ሮማውያን

ሮማውያን አብ ብርጣንያ ዓቢ ጽልዋ ነይርዎም። ኣገልግሎት ሕክምና ኣተኣታትዮም፣ ንሕግን ምሕራራን ዝምልከት ቅርጺ ኣወጹኦምን ጽርግያታት ሃረገዎም። ደቂ ዓዲ ዝተማህርዎ ቋንቋ ላቲን'ውን ኣተኣታትዮም።

ሓቂ

ሓደ ካብ ዝዛኒቲ ሮማውያን፣ ሃድርያን፣ 80 ማይልስ ዝምንወሑ መንደቅ ንፒክትስ (ወለዶ ናይ ስኮትላንዳውያን) ዝበሃሉ ኣህዛብ ንምንጻል ሃረጹ። ገለ ክፋል መንደቅ ናይ ሃድርያን አብዚ ግዜ እዚ ክረኣይ ይከኣል።



መግዛት ሮማውያን

ሮማውያን አንደኛው ተመሊሶም ድሕሪ 100 ዓመት ብዙይ ንክበሳታት ስኮትላንድ ንመላእ ብርጣንያ ተቋጸደሮም። ቡዙሓት ዓሌታት ነሮማውያን ተቋዋሞም። ሓንቲ ካብቶም ህቡባት መራሕቲ ዓሌታት ንግስቲ ኣይሰኒ (ሕጂ ምብራቓዊ እንግሊዝ ዘሎ) ቦዉዲካ ትበሃል።

ሓቂ

ቦዉዲካ ዝተፈለለዩ ዓሌታት ሓቢሮም አንጻር ሮማውያን ከም ዝቃለሱ ኔራ። ዝተፈለለዩ ዓወታት አመዝገባ እኮ እንተኾነት ጸኒሓ ግና ብሮማውያን ተገዢ። ንኾይትተሓዘ ድማ ንሂወታ ብስሚ የሕሊፋታ።



MICHAEL HANSELMANN

ከፋል ናይ ሄይድራን መንደቕ

ናይ ሮማውያን ናይ መጀመርታ ምብጻሕ

ኣብ 55 ቕ.ል.ክ. ሮማውያን ናብ ብርጣንያ ብቋልዮስ ቐሳር ተመራሖም መጸኢዎም። እዞ ሮማውያን ኣብ ኪንት ዝበሃል ቦታ ገለ መሬት ሓዘም። አንተኾነ ግን ብማዕበል ዝወረደም ማህሰይትን ሕጽረት ናይ ፈረሰኛታትን እቲ ወተሃደራዊ ወፍሪ ፈሺሉ፣ ንዓይም ከእ ተመሊሶም።

ሓቂ

ግዝኣት ሮማ 6.5 ሚልዮን ስኩር ኪሎ ሜተር ዝኣከል ስፍሓት ይሸፍን ነበረ። ዳርጋ መላእ ኤዉሮጳ፣ ሰፊሕ ቦታታት ኣፍሪቃን ኤስያን ድማ የጠቓልል ነበረ።

ናይ ሓሶት ጸወታታት

መዓልቲ ሓሶት ኣብ 1 ሚያዝያ ይወዕል ስለዚ ንትጉብርዎም ሽግግራታት ትዳለዉ'ዶ ኣለኹም።
ዓመታዊ ኣብ 1 ሚያዝያ ሰባት ነንሕድሕድም ሓሶን እናተሃረቡ ክሳብ ፍርቂ መዓልቲ ክሳወቱ ይወዕሉ።
ሓደ ሃደ ግዜ መደባት ተለብኹንን ጋዜጣታትን'ውን ገለ ጸወታታት የጠቓልላ

እየን።
ኣብ 1976 ሓደ ህቡብ ፓትሪክ ሙር ዝተባህለ ብርጣንያዊ ተመራማሪ ከዋኹብቲ፣ ሓደ ግኑን ዘይኮነ ኣቃወማ ፕላኔታት ንስሕበት መሬት ከጉድሎ እዩ፣ ሰባት ድማ ዘንበለል ዝብሉ ዘለዉ ኮይኑ ክስምዓም እዩ ኢሉ።
ሓደ ግዜ ድማ ናይ BBC ዶኩመንታሪ፣ ስዊዘርላንዳውያን ኣብ 1957 ስፓጌቲ

ካብ ገረብ ሓፊሶም ዝብል መልእኸቲ ኣመሓላለፉ። ብኣማኢት ዝቐጸሩ ሰባት ድማ ከመይ ንርካ ገረብ ስፓጌቲ ከም ተብቐል ዝብል ሕቶታቶም ሰዲዶም።
ኣብ ኣልባማ፣ ኣሜሪካ፣ ሓደ ግዜ ቁጽሪ ፓይ (3.14159) ናብ መጽሓፍ ቅዱሳዊት ቁጽሪ 3 ክትቅየር እዩ ዝብል ዘረባ ተሰሚዑ። እዚ ድማ ኣብታ ሃገር ሰፊሕ እምነት ረኺቡ።

ቅልጥታት ሽግግራታት

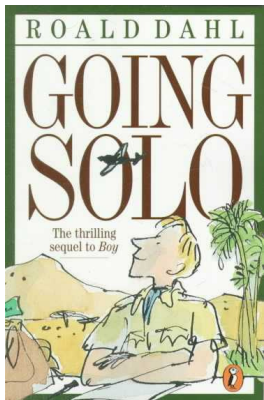
"ላቸይ ኣይተኣስረብ ዘሎ" በል'ሞ፣ እቲ ሰብ ንታሕቲ ምስ ጠመተ "መዓልቲ ሓሶት" በሎ።

ንሓደ ሰብ ደዉለሎ፣ ኣዘራርባኻ ብምቕያር ድማ፣ "ብቐጥታ ኣብ መደብ ረድዮ ንርከብ፣ ንተዓዘብትና እንተይ ክትብሎም ትደሊ?" በሎ።
ናብ ዓርክኻ ብምድዋል፣ "ኣታ ኣቢይ ደኣ ኣለኻ? ቦታ ኣብዚ ን20 ደቐቕ ክጽበየካ ጸኒሐ።" በሎ። መዓልቲ ሓሶት እዩ ቅድሚያ ምባልካ ድማ ናይ ምድንጋር ስምዒቱ ክሳብ ትዕዘብ ተጸብ።

ቀንዲ ትፈትዉዎም ናይ መዓልቲ ሓሶት ሽግግራታት ናብ
hadnetmag@googlemail.com
ከይዳሉና።

Reviews

Issu, our resident reviewer, talks about the second Roald Dahl biography and the music of Jesse Gamage



Books GOING SOLO

Author
Roald Dahl
Published
1984
Illustrator
Quentin Blake

After reading *Boy*, the first installment of Roald Dahl's autobiography, I wanted to read more about him.

In *Going Solo*, Roald Dahl tells the story of his life after school, first working for Shell overseas before joining the Second World War as a pilot.

In colonial times, relationships between Africans and the British were not always good, but Roald Dahl had a good relationships with the Africans he met and worked with.

After reading *Boy*, about Roald Dahl's childhood, I could wait to read more about him. childhood.

A lot of the book is set in

Africa so its easier for me to understand the culture (compared to *Boy*).

The stories are exciting and I recommend this book strongly.



Music JESSE GAMAGE



London based soul singer/songwriter Jesse Gamage combines acoustic guitar music with a fantastic voice to produce atmospheric songs.

His music is relaxing but creates a strong enough beat with his gutair playing for a good rhythm.



English Review

Use words from the key words boxes to fill the gaps below.

Word questions

1. A man stole all his money. He is a

2. _____ of robbery.
2. I can't _____ a new car.
3. I _____ all the files on my computer.
4. More people in the UK than in Eritrea have _____.
5. I'm looking for a job. I'm a _____.
6. It's easier to get a job if you have professional _____.
7. There was a _____ between leaders to decide how to protect the environment.
8. People often write _____ to their loves on Valentine's Day.
9. You can tell me anything. I'm good at keeping _____.
10. To get a good job, you need a _____ CV.

Culture questions

Use the information on the culture pages to answer these questions.

1. What do people send on Valentine's Day?
2. Where is Stonehenge
3. What are some languages that have been incorporated into English?
4. How big was the Roman Empire?
5. How much did the Roman occupation of Britain influence the culture?

1. poems/flowers/chocolates
2. Wiltshire
3. Celtic, Latin, Arabic
4. It covered 6.5 million km
5. A lot. They brought language, medicine, roads, etc

1. victim
 2. afford
 3. deleted
 4. pets
 5. job seeker
 6. references
 7. summit
 8. poems
 9. secrets
 10. competitive
- Answers to English Test

Sudoku

Enter numbers from 1-9 into the blank spaces. Every row and column must contain one of each number, as must every 3x3 square. There is no need to guess. You can find the answer using logic.

	4			9	2			
5	3		8		1	4		
				7				
6						5		
3								2
		1						6
				6				
		3	9				1	7
		8	4				9	